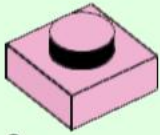
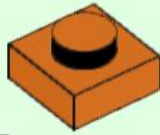


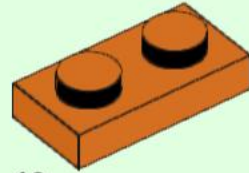
2x
3024
Black



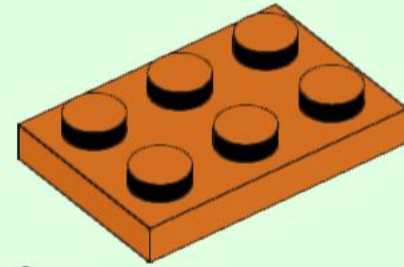
2x
3024
Bright Pink



17x
3024
Medium Nougat

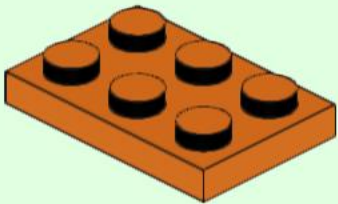
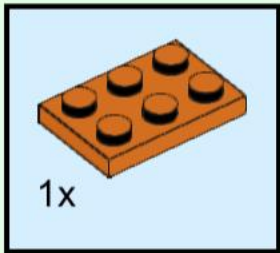


10x
3023
Medium Nougat

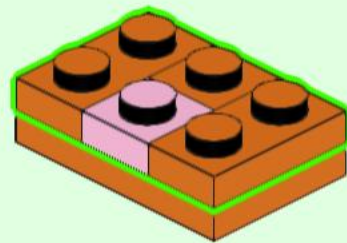
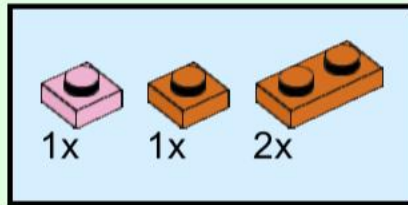


6x
3021
Medium Nougat

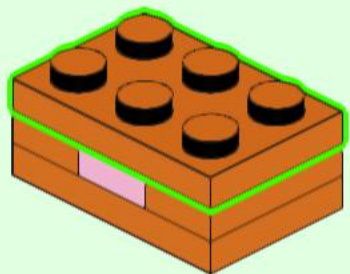
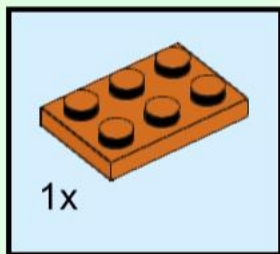
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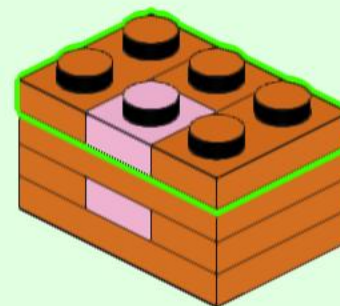
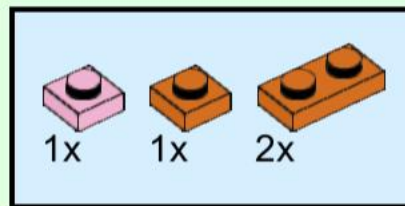
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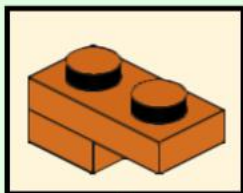
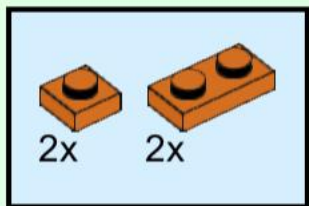
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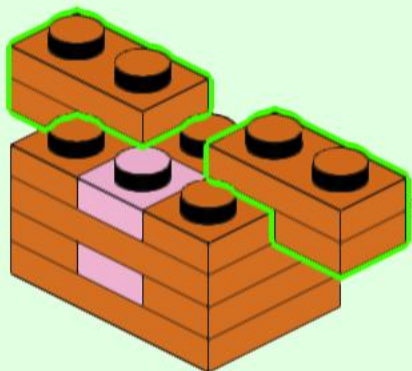
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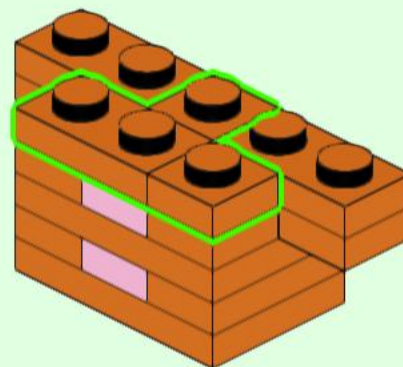
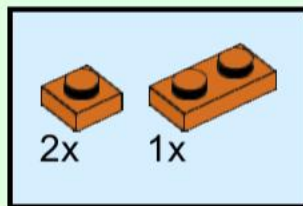
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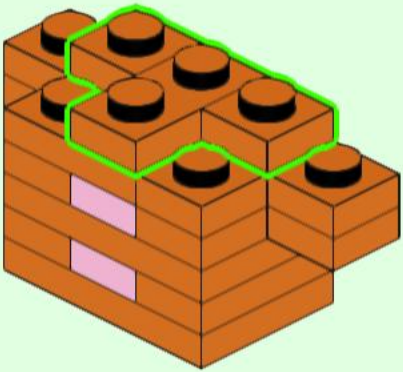
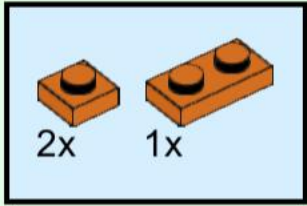
2x



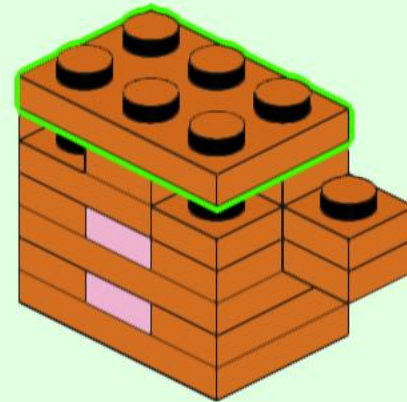
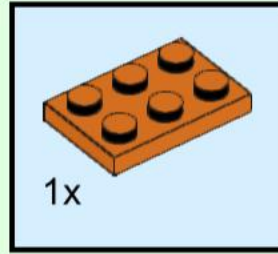
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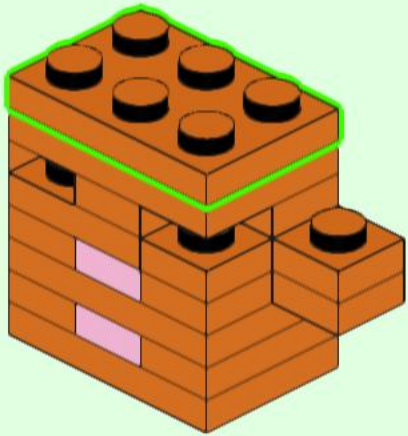
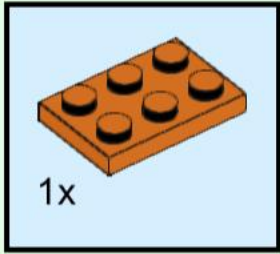
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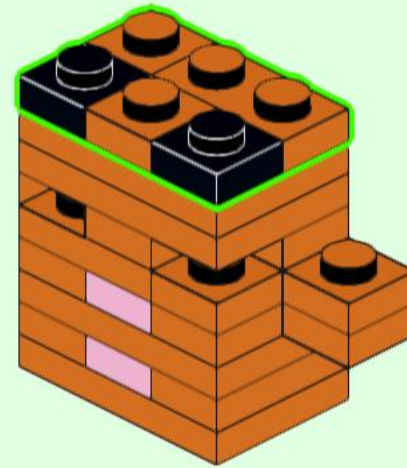
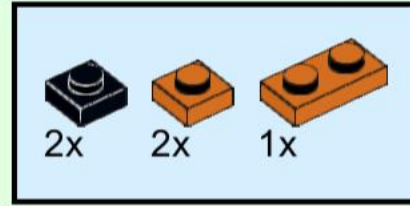
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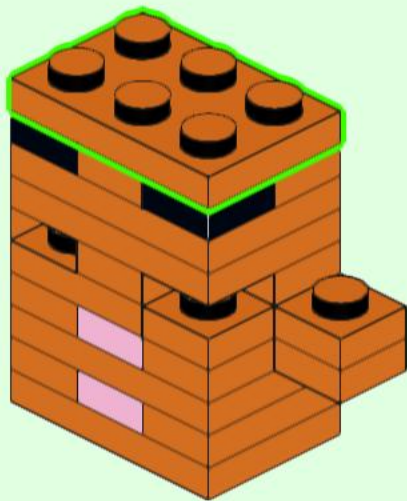
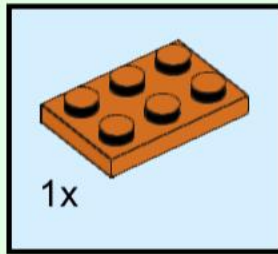
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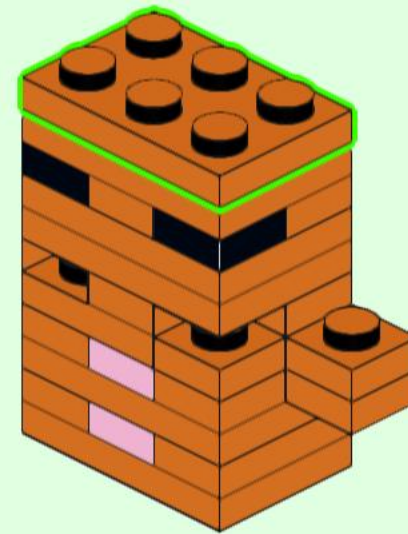
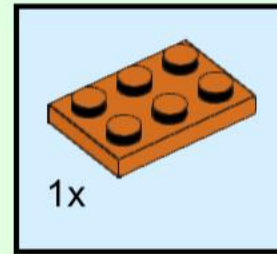
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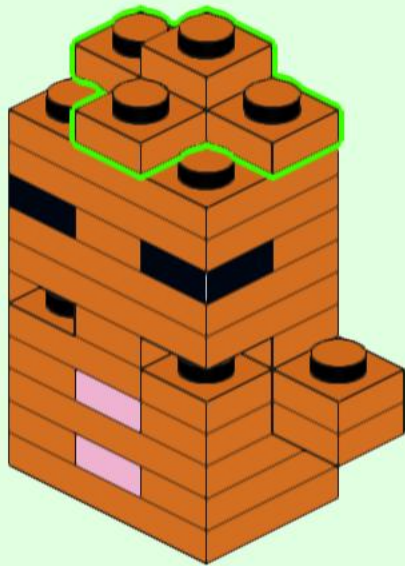
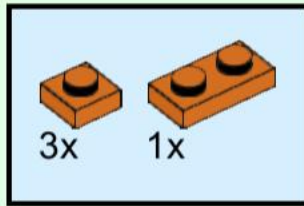
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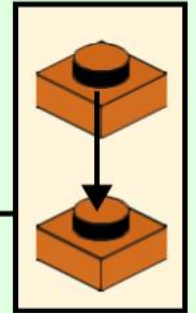
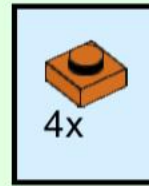
12



13



14



2x

